

1230

Line-Regenerative AC Drive



Overview

The 1230 provides reliable, efficient, cost-effective variable-frequency (V/Hz) or flux vector control of a wide variety of motors. It incorporates the latest technologies in insulated gate bipolar transistors (IGBTs), pulse-width modulation (PWM), and digital signal processing (DSP) to deliver optimum motor performance, complete programmability, and simplicity of operation.

Performance Flexibility

The 1230 accommodates a broad range of performance requirements. Units may be configured for constant-torque operation for heavy-duty cyclic loads, variable-torque operation for medium-duty requirements, or extended-torque operation for centrifugal loads such as fans and pumps. The drive operates in a transducerless vector control mode that does not require a feedback device and produces full torque to base speed with full starting torque. For demanding applications, an incremental encoder or resolver interface can be added for precise position, velocity, and torque regulation and improved dynamic performance. Dual- and triple-encoder interfaces are also available for position-following or dual-transducer applications. Variable-frequency control is alternately available for applications that do not require critical velocity or torque control. Several controller options are available to meet differing application requirements.

Motor-Independent Design

The 1230 can operate any standard- or inverter-duty AC induction or synchronous motor, making it ideal for retrofits and new applications alike. A unique, proprietary digital current regulator (DCR) tunes the drive continuously in real time, eliminating the usual current-loop tuning process required by conventional drives. Digital space vector (DSV) control can be selected for reduced motor noise and low current ripple.

Auto Tuning

Once routine electrical connections have been made, simple-to-use auto-tuning features adjust virtually all motor- and load-dependent parameters. No motor maps are required. Simply enter basic motor information from the nameplate, and the advanced setup routines do the rest. The drive is completely tuned within minutes.

Active Front End

The 1230 active front end is capable of meeting IEEE-519 and similar harmonic requirements and provides true four-quadrant AC motor control without requiring a dynamic braking resistor. Energy that is generated by stopping the motor and load combination is put back onto the power grid rather than wasted as heat in a braking resistor.

Application Software

A wide variety of software options is available to tailor the 1230 to an application, from a fully featured velocity/torque control for general purposes to a host of powerful programs pre-engineered for specific applications. Customization is possible with many programs using UEdit®, a Windows-based programming tool that lets users extend an application using IEC 1131 standard ladder diagrams and function blocks.

Power Quality

A unique bus architecture provides near-unity overall power factor, adjustable displacement power factor, and low harmonic line currents at all motor speeds.

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Overview*(continued)***Digital Setup, Easy Operation**

A keypad and liquid crystal display provide a simple interface for setting and viewing operating parameters and diagnostics. All controller settings are made digitally for precision and repeatability. Readouts and fault messages are displayed in readily understandable language. An optional graphic display provides a variety of visual formats for accessing drive information.

Multiaxis Operation

A built-in high-speed synchronous communication port allows the motion of multiple slave drives to be precisely coordinated. With optional master/slave software, the velocity ratio and position phasing of the drives can also be controlled. Multiple motors can be operated in parallel from a single drive using variable-frequency control.

Protection and Advanced Diagnostics

The 1230 monitors its operating conditions and provides a comprehensive set of overload, short circuit, and other electronic protective features to ensure safe, reliable operation. Faults indications are displayed in plain language. A log maintains a history of fault occurrences and externally triggered events.

Communications

A fully isolated RS-422/485 serial interface is provided for connecting the drive to a process controller, communication network, or programmable controller. A variety of popular communication protocols is available through software or optional Anybus modules. Optional Bluetooth and MaxStream modules provide short- and long-range wireless communications. An RS-232 connection is also provided for connecting a personal computer. Windows-based PCs can set up, monitor, and control a network of drives using optional UEdit® software. Software is also available for monitoring and setting up the drive using iPhone, iPad, and other handheld devices.

Packaging

Compact and rugged, the 1230 is available either enclosed or as an open chassis for mounting inside an enclosure. Both versions can be foot-mounted to a wall or subplate or flange-mounted through a cutout to dissipate heat outside an enclosure.

Features & Benefits**General**

- 24-bit digital signal processor (DSP) for fast processing
- 512 kilobytes battery backup memory for application setup data
- 1.5 megabytes scratch pad memory and 6.0 megabytes firmware memory
- Clock/calendar maintains accurate time during power outage
- Sine-coded PWM waveform output for improved torque performance
- High-switching-frequency IGBT devices for smooth, quiet operation
- Digital current regulator for high-speed operation and fast response
- Digital space vector control for reduced motor noise and low current ripple
- Flux vector control for full starting torque and full torque to base speed
- Variable-frequency operation for simple control of motor speed
- Internal control loop for maintaining speed with sudden load changes
- Automatic field weakening for speeds up to three times base speed
- Unique architecture for high power factor and low total harmonic distortion
- Six-IGBT front end for harmonic mitigation and fully regenerative braking
- Power disturbance ride-through for reducing nuisance trips
- User-programmable analog and digital inputs and outputs
- Through-hole heat sink mounting of chassis units for dissipating heat externally
- Optional NEMA 1 (IP20) and NEMA 3R (IP23)/NEMA 4 (IP66) enclosures

Ease of Installation, Setup, and Maintenance

- Automated setup features require no chart recorders or meters
- Software calibration and adjustment eliminates tuning components
- Digital parameter adjustment for precise and repeatable settings
- Software input and output scaling eliminates potentiometers
- Complete, self-contained package requires minimal option boards
- Identical control boards across full power range reduces spare parts

Ease of Use

- Touch keypad for easy parameter adjustment and access to displays
- Two line descriptive plain-language display with numerical and bar graph readouts
- Optional graphics display for charting drive information in real time
- Comprehensive plain-language fault diagnostics with time-stamped fault log

Safe, Reliable Operation

- Extensive electronic protection circuits
- Tolerant of AC line voltage and frequency fluctuations
- S-curve acceleration reduces shock and extends equipment life
- Multilevel security code prevents unauthorized parameter changes
- Lockout of local operator controls for safe remote operation

Specifications **Electrical**

Input Supply

Voltage:

460 V AC nominal (380 to 480 V AC), three-phase
Phase sequence insensitive

Voltage tolerance:

–50% of nominal, +15% of nominal (1½ to 100 hp CT)
–15% of nominal, +15% of nominal (125 to 600 hp CT)

Frequency:

47 to 63 Hz

Power factor:

Displacement: 1.00 ±0.10 at all loads and speeds,
adjustable

Harmonic distortion:

Overall: 1.00 at rated load, typical
Harmonics are below the limits defined in IEEE-519
for all I_{SC}/I_L . Each individual harmonic current fulfills
IEEE-519 Table 10-3 for $I_{SC}/I_L \geq 20$. Current total
harmonic distortion (THD) and each individual current
harmonic fulfill 61000-3-4 Table 5.2 for $R_{SCE} \geq 66$.
The values will be met if the supply network voltage
is not distorted by other loads.

R_{SC}	THD Voltage	THD Current
20	4%	4%
100	0.8%	5%

Output Rating

Voltage:

Zero to input supply voltage, three-phase

Frequency:

Zero to 120 Hz for transducerless vector control
Zero to 180 Hz for transducer-based vector control
Zero to 300 Hz for variable-frequency control
1 to 12 kHz, programmable

Switching frequency:

Service Conditions

Efficiency:

97% nominal at rated switching frequency

Overload current:

	<i>Torque</i>	<i>Overload (1 min)</i>	<i>Maximum</i>
Constant	150% to 200% of rated	200% of rated	
Variable	120% to 150% of rated	140% to 160% of rated	
Extended	110% to 120% of rated	120% to 140% of rated	

Environmental

Operating temperature:

Control section: –4° to 131° F (–20° to 55° C)
Heat sink (standard): –40° to 104° F (–40° to 40° C)
Heat sink (derated): –40° to 131° F (–40° to 55° C)
–40° to 158° F (–40° to 70° C)
95% maximum, noncondensing
To 3,300 ft (1,000 m) without derating

Storage temperature:

Operating humidity:

Altitude:

Performance

Frequency Control

Range:

Zero to base speed at full torque
Base speed to 300 Hz at constant power
0.024% with analog input (12-bit)
0.1 Hz with digital input

Resolution:

Velocity Control

Range:

Zero to base speed at full torque
Base speed to 180 Hz at constant power with transducer
Base speed to 120 Hz at constant power without transducer
±0.001% of base speed, down to zero, with transducer
±0.5% of base speed, 2 Hz and above, without transducer

Regulation:

Torque Control

Starting torque:

Constant torque: zero to 150% of rated
Variable torque: zero to 120% of rated
Extended torque: zero to 110% of rated
±3.0% of maximum with transducer
±10% of maximum without transducer

Regulation:

Inputs and Outputs

Analog Inputs

Three (3) 12-bit analog inputs (±10 V DC or 0 to 20 mA)

Analog Outputs

Two (2) 12-bit analog outputs (±10 V DC and 0 to 20 mA)

Digital Inputs

Twelve (12) digital inputs (require sink of 1 mA to common)

Converter Interface Module: Provision for input converters rated 2.5 to 28 V DC @ 30 mA,
90 to 140 V AC @ 11 mA, and 180 to 280 V AC @ 5 mA

Digital Outputs

Six (6) digital outputs (open-collector drivers rated 24 V DC @ 500 mA)

Converter Interface Module: Provision for output converters rated 5 to 60 V DC @ 3 A,
12 to 140 V AC @ 3 A, or 24 to 280 V AC @ 3 A; or for normally open or normally
closed relay converters rated 250 V AC @ 8 A

Specifications

(continued)

Serial Communications

Asynchronous

Port(s):

One RS-232/422/485 and two auxiliary RS-422/485
Modicon RTU, standard

Protocols:

Synchronous

Port:

RS-485 for high-speed master/slave networking

Communication Modules

Anybus:

One module provision
Options: CANopen, CC-Link, ControlNet, DeviceNet,
Ethernet, Interbus, LonWorks, Modbus Plus,
Profibus DPV1, Profibus Master
280 MHz control: two module provisions
MaxStream options: 900 MHz and 2.4 GHz

Bluetooth or MaxStream:

Protection

The following hardware conditions are detected. Additional protective features are provided by the application software.

- Ground fault
- Phase-to-phase short circuit
- DC bus overvoltage
- DC bus undervoltage
- Instantaneous overcurrent
- Motor overload
- Heat sink overtemperature
- Ambient overtemperature
- Power transistor fault
- Logic power undervoltage
- Memory malfunction
- Processor not running fault

Options

Transducers

A motor-mounted incremental encoder or resolver and corresponding interface may be used for highest performance. The resolver interface provides an encoder emulation for paralleling feedback to other devices. Dual- and triple-encoder options are also available for position-following or dual-transducer applications.

Expanded Analog I/O

An analog interface module may be used instead of a feedback interface to expand the analog I/O capabilities of the drive. The module provides eight additional inputs and four additional outputs.

Packaged Drives

Drives may be ordered as part of a packaged system including a circuit breaker, operator devices, and additional system components mounted inside a NEMA 4 (IP66) enclosure.

Power Range

Input Voltage	Constant-Torque Applications	Variable-Torque Applications	Extended-Torque Applications
380 V AC	1 1/2-400 hp (1.1-300 kW)	2-500 hp (1.5-375 kW)	—
460 V AC	1 1/2-400 hp (1.1-300 kW)	2-500 hp (1.5-375 kW)	10-600 hp (7.5-450 kW)

Consult factory for other powers. Other voltages require appropriate derating or adjustment of the switching frequency.

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Unico is a leading global innovator of motion-control solutions for industry. Founded in 1967, the company develops, manufactures, and services variable-speed drives, application-engineered drive products, integrated drive systems, and ancillary products that improve operations by increasing productivity, safety, and equipment life while lowering energy and maintenance costs.

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